



Material Safety Data Sheet

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SECTION 1: PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME: 3M(TM) Abrasive Product, 254U(MK), 451U, 453U, 470U

MANUFACTURER: 3M

DIVISION: Abrasives Systems Division

ADDRESS: 3M Center
St. Paul, MN 55144-1000

EMERGENCY PHONE: 1-800-364-3577 or (651) 737-6501 (24 hours)

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Product Use:

Intended Use: Abrasive Product

SECTION 2: INGREDIENTS

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>C.A.S. No.</u>	<u>% by Wt</u>
PAPER BACKING	None	10 - 50
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL FILLER	409-21-2	10 - 50
CURED ADHESIVE	1317-65-3	0 - 35
QUARTZ SILICA	None	10 - 30
	14808-60-7	.01 - 1.20 (typically = .33)

SECTION 3: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

3.1 EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

Odor, Color, Grade: Solid Abrasive Product

General Physical Form: Solid

Immediate health, physical, and environmental hazards: This document covers only the 3M product. For complete assessment, when determining the degree of hazard, the material being abraded must also be considered.

3.2 POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

Eye Contact:

Mechanical eye irritation: Signs/symptoms may include pain, redness, tearing and corneal abrasion.

Dust created by cutting, grinding, sanding, or machining may cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

Skin Contact:

Mechanical Skin irritation: Signs/symptoms may include abrasion, redness, pain, and itching.

Inhalation:

Dust from cutting, grinding, sanding or machining may cause irritation of the respiratory system. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause:

Pneumoconiosis: Sign/symptoms may include persistent cough, breathlessness, chest pain, increased amounts of sputum, and changes in lung function tests.

Ingestion:

No health effects are expected.

This product contains quartz silica. Cancer of the lungs and silicosis have been associated with quartz (crystalline) silica. No exposure to quartz (crystalline) silica is anticipated during normal intended use of 3M Coated Abrasives. No detectable respirable quartz and other forms of crystalline silica were found when a simulated grinding air sampling study was conducted on analogous coated abrasive constructions that contained similar to or greater concentrations of crystalline silica. Therefore, the health effects associated with crystalline silica (e.g. quartz) are not expected during the intended use of this product.

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>C.A.S. No.</u>	<u>Class Description</u>	<u>Regulation</u>
QUARTZ SILICA	14808-60-7	Group 1	International Agency for Research on Cancer
QUARTZ SILICA	14808-60-7	Known human carcinogen	National Toxicology Program Carcinogens

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 FIRST AID PROCEDURES

The following first aid recommendations are based on an assumption that appropriate personal and industrial hygiene practices are followed.

Eye Contact: Flush eyes with large amounts of water. If signs/symptoms persist, get medical attention.

Skin Contact: Wash affected area with soap and water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

Inhalation: Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

If Swallowed: No need for first aid is anticipated.

SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES

Autoignition temperature	<i>Not Applicable</i>
Flash Point	<i>Not Applicable</i>
Flammable Limits - LEL	<i>Not Applicable</i>
Flammable Limits - UEL	<i>Not Applicable</i>

5.2 EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Ordinary combustible material. Use fire extinguishers with class A extinguishing agents (e.g., water, foam).

5.3 PROTECTION OF FIRE FIGHTERS

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Wear full protective equipment (Bunker Gear) and a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: Not applicable. None inherent in this product.

Note: See STABILITY AND REACTIVITY (SECTION 10) for hazardous combustion and thermal decomposition information.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Accidental Release Measures: Not applicable.

In the event of a release of this material, the user should determine if the release qualifies as reportable according to local, state, and federal regulations.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 HANDLING

Avoid breathing of dust created by cutting, sanding, grinding or machining. For industrial or professional use only. Damaged product can break apart during use and cause serious injury to face or eyes. Check product for damage such as cracks or nicks prior to use. Replace if damaged. Always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Sparks and particles flying from the product during sanding or grinding can cause injury and fire.

7.2 STORAGE

Store in a cool, dry place.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Use with appropriate local exhaust ventilation. Provide appropriate local exhaust for cutting, grinding, sanding or machining. Use general dilution ventilation and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne exposures to below Occupational Exposure Limits and/or control dust, fume, or airborne particles. If ventilation is not adequate, use respiratory protection equipment.

8.2 PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

8.2.1 Eye/Face Protection

Avoid eye contact. To minimize the risk of injury to face and eyes, always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or

grinding operations or when near such operations.

The following eye protection(s) are recommended: Safety Glasses with side shields.

8.2.2 Skin Protection

Avoid skin contact. Wear appropriate gloves to minimize risk of injury to skin from contact with dust or physical abrasion from grinding or sanding.

8.2.3 Respiratory Protection

Avoid breathing of dust created by sanding, grinding or machining. Assess exposure concentrations of all materials involved in the work process. Consider material being abraded when determining the appropriate respiratory protection. Select and use appropriate respirators to prevent inhalation overexposure.

Select one of the following NIOSH approved respirators based on airborne concentration of contaminants and in accordance with OSHA regulations: Half facepiece or fullface air-purifying respirator with N95 particulate filters. Consult the current 3M Respiratory Selection Guide for additional information or call 1-800-243-4630 for 3M technical assistance.

8.2.4 Prevention of Swallowing

Wash hands after handling and before eating. Not an expected route of exposure.

8.3 EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>Authority</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Additional Information</u>
FILLER	ACGIH	TWA	10 mg/m3	
FILLER	OSHA	TWA, respirable	5 mg/m3	Table Z-1
FILLER	OSHA	TWA, as total dust	15 mg/m3	Table Z-1
QUARTZ SILICA	ACGIH	TWA, respirable	0.025 mg/m3	Table A2
QUARTZ SILICA	OSHA	TWA, respirable	0.1 mg/m3	Table Z-1A
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	ACGIH	TWA, as fibrous forms, including whiskers	0.1 fiber/cc	Table A2
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	ACGIH	TWA, as non-fibrous, respirable	3 mg/m3	
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	ACGIH	TWA, as non-fibrous, inhalable fraction	10 mg/m3	
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	OSHA	TWA, respirable	5 mg/m3	Table Z-1
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	OSHA	TWA, Vacated, as dust	10 mg/m3	
SILICON CARBIDE MINERAL	OSHA	TWA, as total dust	15 mg/m3	Table Z-1

VAC Vacated PEL: Vacated Permissible Exposure Limits [PEL] are enforced as the OSHA PEL in some states. Check with your local regulatory agency.

SOURCE OF EXPOSURE LIMIT DATA:

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

CMRG: Chemical Manufacturer Recommended Guideline

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration

AIHA: American Industrial Hygiene Association Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL)

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Odor, Color, Grade:	Solid Abrasive Product
General Physical Form:	Solid
Autoignition temperature	<i>Not Applicable</i>
Flash Point	<i>Not Applicable</i>

Flammable Limits - LEL	Not Applicable
Flammable Limits - UEL	Not Applicable
Boiling point	Not Applicable
Vapor Density	Not Applicable
Vapor Pressure	Not Applicable
Specific Gravity	Not Applicable
pH	Not Applicable
Melting point	Not Applicable
Solubility In Water	Not Applicable

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Stable.

Materials and Conditions to Avoid: Not Applicable

Hazardous Polymerization: Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Hazardous Decomposition or By-Products

<u>Substance</u>	<u>Condition</u>
Carbon monoxide	During Combustion
Carbon dioxide	During Combustion

Hazardous Decomposition: Under recommended usage conditions, hazardous decomposition products are not expected. Hazardous decomposition products may occur as a result of oxidation, heating, or reaction with another material.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Please contact the address listed on the first page of the MSDS for Toxicological Information on this material and/or its components.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ECOTOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Not determined.

CHEMICAL FATE INFORMATION

Not determined.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Method: The substrate that was abraded must be considered as a factor in the disposal method for this product. Incinerate in an industrial or commercial facility in the presence of a combustible material. As a disposal alternative, dispose of waste product in a facility permitted to accept chemical waste.

EPA Hazardous Waste Number (RCRA): Not regulated

Since regulations vary, consult applicable regulations or authorities before disposal.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not regulated per U.S. DOT, IATA or IMO.

These transportation classifications are provided as a customer service. As the shipper YOU remain responsible for complying with all applicable laws and regulations, including proper transportation classification and packaging. 3M's transportation classifications are based on product formulation, packaging, 3M policies and 3M's understanding of applicable current regulations. 3M does not guarantee the accuracy of this classification information. This information applies only to transportation classification and not the packaging, labeling, or marking requirements. The original 3M package is certified for U.S. ground shipment only. If you are shipping by air or ocean, the package may not meet applicable regulatory requirements.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

US FEDERAL REGULATIONS

Contact 3M for more information.

311/312 Hazard Categories:

Fire Hazard - No Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No Immediate Hazard - Yes Delayed Hazard - Yes

STATE REGULATIONS

Contact 3M for more information.

CHEMICAL INVENTORIES

This product is an article as defined by TSCA regulations, and is exempt from TSCA Inventory listing requirements.

Contact 3M for more information.

INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS

Contact 3M for more information.

WHMIS: Hazardous

This MSDS has been prepared to meet the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA Hazard Classification

Health: 1 **Flammability:** 0 **Reactivity:** 0 **Special Hazards:** None

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) hazard ratings are designed for use by emergency response personnel to address the hazards that are presented by short-term, acute exposure to a material under conditions of fire, spill, or similar emergencies. Hazard ratings are primarily based on the inherent physical and toxic properties of the material but also include the toxic properties of combustion or decomposition products that are known to be generated in significant quantities.

Revision Changes:

Section 1: Product use information was modified.

Copyright was modified.

Section 8: Prevention of swallowing information was modified.

Section 13: Waste disposal method information was modified.

Section 3: Immediate other hazard(s) was modified.

Section 14: Transportation legal text was modified.

Section 15: 311/312 Delayed Hazard score was modified.

Section 3: Carcinogenicity comment was added.

Section 13: EPA hazardous waste number (RCRA) heading was added.

Section 13: EPA hazardous waste number (RCRA) information was added.

Section 8: Eye/face protection information was added.

Section 8: Respiratory protection - recommended respirators information was added.

Section 15: WHMIS regulations heading was added.

Section 15: WHMIS regulations information was added.

Section 8: Eye/face protection text was added.

Section 8: Respiratory protection - recommended respirators was added.

Section 8: Respiratory protection - recommended respirators guide was added.

Section 8: Respiratory protection - recommended respirators punctuation was added.

Section 8: Eye/face protection information - punctuation - was added.

Section 14: Transportation phrase was added.

Section 2: Ingredient table was added.

Section 8: Exposure guidelines ingredient information was added.

Section 8: Exposure guidelines legend was added.

Section 8: Exposure guidelines data source legend was added.

Section 3: Carcinogenicity table was added.

Section 3: Carcinogenicity phrase was deleted.

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